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# **GEOGRAPHY**

Time Allowed : $2\frac{1}{2}$	Hours ]	[ Maximum Marks	:	100
4				

#### SECTION - I

## (COMPULSORY)

(Marks: 20)

Mark the following on the outline map of India provided:

16.

Kanara coast.

1. Tuticorin port. 1 2. Tropic of Cancer. 1 3. Lake Pulicat. 1 Ranganathittu Bird Sanctuary. 4. 1 5. An area for Tidal forest. 1 6. Capital of Madhya Pradesh. 1 Chhota Nagpur Plateau. 7. 1 8. Bhakra-Nangal Project. 1 9. Raniganj coal field. 1 10. One place for gold. 1 11. Laterite soil. 1 12. A public sector — Iron and Steel Industry. 1 One place for Paper Industry. 13. 1 14. Siwaliks. 1 15. A major fishing port of Tamil Nadu. 1

17	. A milk product factory.	1
18	Air route from Chennai to Delhi with Hyderabad as intermediate airport.	3
	SECTION – II	
	Fill in the blanks from the options given below: $5 \times 1 =$	5
19.	stretch from the river Mahanadi to the Nilgiris.	
	i) The Eastern Ghats	
	ii) The Western Ghats	
	iii) Deccan Plateau.	
20.	rises from the Maikala range.	
	i) The Godavari ii) The Krishna iii) The Mahanadi.	
21.	is one of the latest trends in Indian agriculture.	
	i) Sericulture	
	ii) Plantation agriculture	
	iii) Floriculture.	
22.	is a tidal port having a free trade zone.	
	i) Kandla ii) New Mangalore iii) Chennai.	
23.	human population. helps the Government to provide for the qualitative aspects of	
	i) Census ii) Sex-ratio iii) Growth rate.	
	and the second s	
	SECTION - III	
	Define any five of the following terms: $5 \times 2 = 10$	
24.	Norwesters. $3 \times 2 = 10$	
25.	Afforestation.	
26.	Soil erosion.	
27.	Fallow land.	
28.	Intensive cultivation.	
29.	Monsoons.	
30.	Hinterland.	
31.	Biogas.	

## SECTION - IV

Answer any five of the following in two or three sentences each:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

- 32. Name the west flowing rivers in India.
- 33. What is the latitudinal extent of India?
- 34. What is Water Budget?
- 35. Name the rivers across which the following dams are constructed:
  - a) Mettur Dam.
  - b) Hirakud Dam.
- 36. State two uses of Copper.
- Name two major oil fields in India.
- 38. What is a cottage industry? Give two examples.
- 39. Explain floating population.

#### SECTION - V

A) Explain any two of the following statements:

 $2 \times 5 = 10$ 

- 40. Irrigation is necessary in India.
- 41. India is called Queen of the Indian Ocean.
- 42. Rajasthan is a desert.
- 43. Railways promote economic development.
- 44. There is a steady migration of rural people to urban areas.
- B) Compare and contrast between any two of the following:

 $2 \times 5 = 10$ 

- 45. Northern rivers and Southern rivers.
- 46. Himachal and Himadri.
- 47. Deciduous forests and Evergreen forests.
- 48. Tank irrigation and Canal irrigation.
- 49. Renewable and Non-renewable resources.

#### SECTION - VI

Give detailed answers of any three of the following in about 250 words each:

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

- 50. Give a description of Peninsular India.
- 51. Explain the South-West Monsoon season in India.
- 52. Name the types of soil found in India. Explain any two.
- 53. Write a note on the Suratgarh farm. Explain how it has brought new hope for the dry regions of India.
- 54. What is a multipurpose project? Write an essay on the Bhakra-Nangal Project.
- 55. Discuss the uses of Remote Sensing done through aerial photography and satellites.

### SECTION - VII

56. Using the given data draw a suitable diagram for any one of the following:

 $1 \times 5 = 5$ 

a) Make a comparative study of the male and female populations using a vertical bar graph with the following:

## Percentage of Population

Year	1941	1951	1961	1971	1981
Male	63	61.8	62	64.3	65
Female	37	38.2	38	35.7	35

b) Draw a pie-diagram to illustrate the following data:

The Tamil Nadu Tax collection, 1992 - 1993

Taxes	Amount Collected in Percentage		
Corporation Tax	35%		
Income Tax	48%		
Estate Tax	8%		
Wealth Tax	5%		
Gift Tax	4%		