### March - 2010

### Part III

#### **Botany Paper – II**

Time : 3 hours

#### Max.Marks: 60

**Note:-** Read the following instructions carefully.

- i. Answer all the questions of Section A. Answer anySix questions out of eight in Section B and answer ANY TWO questions out of three in Section C.
- ii. In **Section A**, questions from Sl.Nos. **1** to **10**are of *very short answer type*. Each question carries **TWO** marks. Every answer may be limited to 5 lines. Answer all these questions at one place in the same order.
- iii. In **SectionB**, questions from Sl. Nos. **11** to **18** are of *Short answer type*. Each question carries **FOUR** marks. Every answer may be limited to 20 lines.
- iv. In **SectionC**, questions from Sl.Nos. **19** to **21** are of *Long answer* type. Each question carries **EIGHT** marks. Every answer may be limited to 60 lines.
- v. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary for questions in Section B and C.

# $\underline{SECTION - A} \qquad 10 \text{ X } 2 = 20$

Note:-Answerall the following questions. Each answer may be limited to 5 lines.

- 1. Why is *Spirogyra* called 'Pond Scum' and 'Pond Silk'?
- 2. Define coenocytic hyphae with an example.
- 3. What is secondary transfusion tissue in *Cycas*? Mention its function.
- 4. In which food do you find Lactic acid bacteria? Mention their useful application.
- 5. Name the metabolic activity of plants which is referred to as 'necessary evil'. Who called so?
- 6. What type of soil water is available to plants? Define it.
- 7. Name any two blue green algae. Add a note on their importance in rice fields as a bio-fertilizer.
- 8. Define the turnover number of an enzyme.
- **9.** What is 'Richmond Lang effect'?
- **10.** What is emasculation? Mention its importance.

# $\underline{Section - B} \qquad \qquad 6 \ge 4 = 24$

Note:-AnswerANY SIX questions. Each answer may be limited to 20 lines.

- **11.** Describe the structure of Pterisprothallus.
- 12. How are bacteria important in Agriculture?
- **13.** Explain the structure of T-even bacteriophage.
- **14.** Explain the cohesion tension theory.
- **15.** Describe the various steps in the development of root nodules in legumes.
- 16. Tabulate the differences between  $C_3$  and  $C_4$  pathways/plants.
- **17.** Enumerate the applications of the plant tissue culture technique.
- **18.** Write briefly about food value of mushrooms.

## **SECTION – C**

## 2 X 8 = 16

Note:- Answer ANY TWO questions. Each answer may be limited to 60 lines.

**19.** Describe the internal structure of *Funaria* capsule.

20. Explain the respiratory pathway which is common for both aerobic and anaerobic respirations.

**21.** Explain the various steps in recombinant DNA technology.