

I B.Tech Supplementary Examinations, Aug/Sep 2008

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

**(Common to Computer Science & Engineering, Information Technology
and Computer Science & Systems Engineering)**

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

**Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

1. (a) State and Explain Ampere's force law?
(b) State and explain Faradays laws of Electromagnetic induction?
(c) A wire of length 50 cm moves at right angle to its length at 40 met./sec. in a uniform magnetic field density of $1.5 \text{ wb}/m^2$ (Tesla). Calculate the magnitude of e.m.f induced in the conductor when the direction of motion is perpendicular to the field? [6+6+4]
2. Deduce an expression for the equivalent capacitance of three capacitors connected in
(a) Parallel
(b) Series. Hence calculate the equivalent capacitance if three capacitors of capacitances 2,4, and 8 Micro – Farads are connected in
 - i. Series.
 - ii. Parallel If a voltage of 10 V is connected, calculate the charge stored in each case. [16]
3. (a) Define the following terms
 - i. Magnetic circuit
 - ii. Magnetic field strength
 - iii. magneto motive force (M M F)
 - iv. Reluctance.
(b) A mild steel ring has a mean diameter of 20cm and cross sectional area of 400 mm^2 . Calculate
 - i. The reluctance of the ring
 - ii. m.m.f. to produce a flux of 500 micro-Weber's
 - iii. Magnetic field strength. Assume the relative permeability of mild steel as 1080.0. [8+8]
4. (a) Define the following
 - i. Alternating Quantity
 - ii. R.M.S. Value
 - iii. Average value
 - iv. Form factor.

- (b) A coil having a resistance of 10 ohms and an inductance of 0.2H is connected in series with a 100×10^{-6} F capacitor across a 230V, 50Hz supply, Calculate
- The active and reactive components of the current
 - the voltage across the coil, Draw the phasor diagram. [8+8]
5. (a) What is an ideal transformer Draw its no load phasor diagram.
- (b) The primary winding of a 50 HZ single phase transformer has 480 turns and is fed from 6400 V supply. The secondary winding has 20 turns. Find the peak value of flux in the core and the secondary Voltage. [8+8]
6. Explain what is meant by back emf and also derive the expression for the same. [16]
7. (a) Explain the working principle of three phase induction motor.
- (b) A 6 pole induction motor is fed by three phase 50 HZ supply and running with a full load slip of 3%. Find the full load speed of induction motor and also the frequency of rotor emf. [8+8]
8. (a) Discuss the classification of electrical instruments.
- (b) Explain the significance of controlling torque and damping torque relevant to the operation of indicating instruments. [8+8]

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2. Using Thevenin's theorem calculate the current I through the resistance connected between the terminal A & B (All resistances are in ohms). As shown in figure 2. [16]

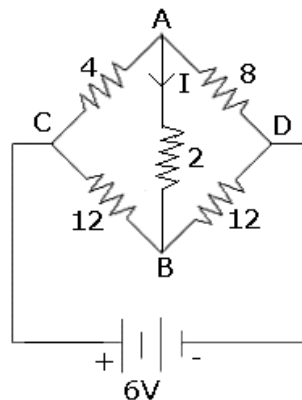


Figure 2

3. (a) Explain the magnetization characteristics of Ferromagnetic materials: with sketches/ graphs
(b) An iron ring of mean length 50 cm has an air gap of 3 mm and a winding of 200 turns. If the permeability of iron core is 400, and the winding carries a current of 1.5 amp., Calculate the value of the flux density. [8+8]
4. (a) Define the following
 - i. Alternating Quantity
 - ii. R.M.S. Value
 - iii. Average value
 - iv. Form factor.
- (b) A coil having a resistance of 10 ohms and an inductance of 0.2H is connected in series with a $100 \times 10^{-6} \text{ F}$ capacitor across a 230V, 50Hz supply, Calculate

- i. The active and reactive components of the current
 - ii. the voltage across the coil, Draw the phasor diagram. [8+8]
- 5. (a) What are the functions of a transformer.
- (b) Derive an expression for voltage per turn of a transformer. [8+8]
- 6. (a) Derive the expression of induced emf of dc generator.
- (b) An 8 pole lap wound dc generator has 960 conductors, a flux of 40 milliwebers and is driven at 400 rpm. Find induced emf. [8+8]
- 7. Deduce an expression for an induction motor for
 - (a) full load torque
 - (b) maximum torque. [16]
- 8. With a neat sketch explain in detail moving iron repulsion type instrument. [16]

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1. (a) Write down KVL and KCL in point form?
- (b) For the circuit as shown in figure 1b, Calculate the current in the various branches and the power delivered and consumed? [6+10]

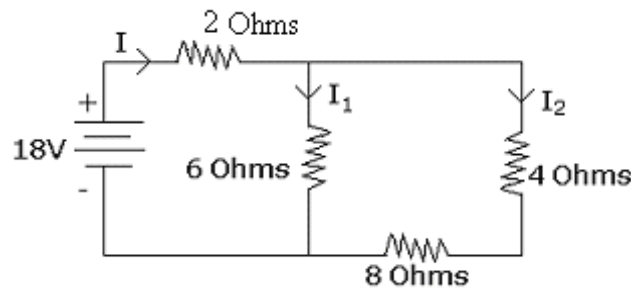


Figure 1b

2. (a) Define the term current, and define the unit of current.
- (b) Distinguish between potential difference between the points and the potential gradient.
- (c) Find the potential difference between the points A and B and the potential gradient, given the point A is at + 30V and point B is at -30V and separated by a distance of 2 Mts. [4+4+8]
3. (a) Two coils 1 and 2 having self inductances L_1 , and L_2 henrys respectively and mutual inductance M are wound coaxially on an insulating cylinder. Derive an expression for the total inductance when the two coils are connected with fluxes in aiding position and opposing position (differential)
- (b) The combined inductance of two coils connected in series is 1.2 H or 0.2 H depending on the relative directions of the current in the coils. If one of coils has a self inductance of 0.4H; Calculate
 - i. Self inductance of the second coil
 - ii. Mutual inductance between the coil
 - iii. the coupling coefficient. [8+8]
4. A resistance of 20 Ohms, an inductive reactance of 5 Ohms, and a capacitive reactance of 10 Ohms are connected in parallel with each other across a supply of 200 $\angle 45^\circ$ Volts. Calculate
 - (a) Impedance and admittance of each branch

- (b) Current in each branch
 - (c) Total current drawn from the supply
 - (d) Draw the phasor diagram. [4+4+4+4]
5. (a) Define voltage regulation of a transformer. Deduce the expression for the voltage regulation.
- (b) The number of turns on the primary and secondary windings of a single phase transformer are 350 and 35 respectively. If the primary is connected to a 2.2 KV 50 HZ supply determine the secondary voltage. [8+8]
6. (a) Derive an expression for the speed of a dc motor in terms of back emf and flux per pole.
- (b) Explain speed current and speed torque characteristic of dc shunt motor. [8+8]
7. (a) Explain the working principle of three phase induction motor.
- (b) A 6 pole induction motor is fed by three phase 50 HZ supply and running with a full load slip of 3%. Find the full load speed of induction motor and also the frequency of rotor emf. [8+8]
8. Explain the following with reference to the indicating instruments
- (a) Deflecting torque
 - (b) Controlling torque
 - (c) Damping torque
 - (d) Scale and pointer [16]

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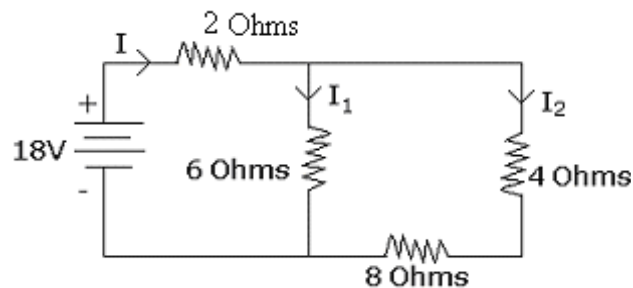


Figure 1b

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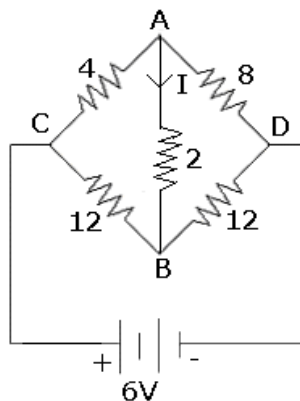


Figure 2

3. (a) Compare magnetic circuit with electric circuit and write down the analogy between the two.
- (b) A cast steel magnet has an air gap of 3mm and an iron path of 35cm. find the number of ampere turns (A) necessary for producing a flux density of 1.25 wbs/m^2 (Tesla). The relative permeability of cast steel is 1000 Neglect leakage and fringing. [8+8]
4. (a) Define the following

- i. Alternating Quantity
 - ii. R.M.S. Value
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- (b) A coil having a resistance of 10 ohms and an inductance of 0.2H is connected in series with a 100×10^{-6} F capacitor across a 230V, 50Hz supply, Calculate
- i. The active and reactive components of the current
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5. (a) Define voltage regulation of a transformer. Deduce the expression for the voltage regulation.
- (b) The number of turns on the primary and secondary windings of a single phase transformer are 350 and 35 respectively. If the primary is connected to a 2.2 KV 50 HZ supply determine the secondary voltage. [8+8]
6. What is the principle of operation of a dc generator ? Why is commutator and brush arrangement necessary for the operation of dc generator. [16]
7. Deduce an expression for an induction motor for
- (a) full load torque
 - (b) maximum torque. [16]
8. Explain the following with reference to the indicating instruments
- (a) Deflecting torque
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 - (d) Scale and pointer [16]
