

**LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS**

( Common to EEE and MCT )

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any **FIVE** Questions

All Questions carry **Equal** Marks

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1. (a) List out different configurations of differential amplifier.  
(b) Compare and contrast an ideal op-amp and practical op-amp.  
(c) List out the AC characteristics of an op-amp and discuss about them.

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2. (a) Design a differentiator to differentiate an input signal that varies in frequency from 10 Hz to about 1 kHz. If a sine wave of 1 V peak at 1000 Hz is applied to this differentiator draw the output waveforms.  
(b) Design a logarithmic amplifier for positive input voltages in the range 5 mV to 50 V.

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3. (a) Draw the block schematic of a PLL describing the function of each block briefly.  
(b) Explain the different applications of PLL.

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4. (a) Design a 4-input CMOS AND-OR-INVERT gate. Draw the logic diagram and function table.  
(b) Distinguish between static and dynamic power dissipation of a CMOS circuit.

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5. (a) Compare CMOS, TTL and ECL with reference to logic levels, DC noise margin propagation delay and fan-out.  
(b) Design a transistor circuit of 2-input ECL NOR gate. Explain the operation with the help of function table.

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6. (a) Explain structural design elements of VHDL.  
(b) Explain with example the syntax and the function of the following VHDL statements,
  - (i) Concurrent signal assignment statement
  - (ii) Selected signal assignment statement
  - (iii) Port map.

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7. (a) Using two  $74 \times 138$  decoders design a 4 to 16 decoder.  
(b) Write a data flow style VHDL program for the above design.

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8. (a) Explain working of the various programmable logic devices.  
(b) Differentiate between ripple counter and synchronous counter. Design a 4-bit counter in both modes and estimate the propagation delay.