

Code No: C1506

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD  
M.TECH I SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS APRIL/MAY- 2012****TRIBOLOGY  
(MACHINE DESIGN)****Time: 3hours****Max.Marks:60****Answer any five questions  
All questions carry equal marks**

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1. With the help of a neat sketch explain the construction and working of a capillary viscometer.
2. A pump capable of maintaining 18Mpa pressure is supplying oil of viscosity 70centipoise to a circular hydrostatic bearing of an outside diameter of 0.1m at a rate of  $0.4 \times 10^5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ , generating a steady film thickness of 35micrometers. The bearing supports a weight of 60KN, and rotates at 1000rpm. Calculate a suitable recess radius and pumping power. Also calculate the percentage in load increase that would cause a 16% decrease in film thickness.
3. A plane slider bearing with fixed shoe is operating under the following conditions.
  - i) Width of bearing, B = 45mm
  - ii) Length to weight ratio, L/B = 1
  - iii) Sliding velocity = 4m/s
  - iv) Minimum film thickness = 0.03mm
  - v) Absolute viscosity of lubricant = 0.02Pa s
  - vi) Attitude = 2.0Neglecting side leakage, find load carrying capacity and coefficient of friction.
4. A steel ball starts rolling from rest down a steel plate inclined at  $45^\circ$  to the horizontal. The plate is covered by a thin oil film of viscosity  $\eta = 50 \text{ cP}$  and pressure viscosity coefficient  $\alpha = 2.2 \times 10^{-8} \text{ m}^2/\text{N}$ . The diameter of the ball is  $d = 3 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}$ , Young's modulus is  $E = 2.1 \times 10^{11} \text{ Pa}$ , Poisson's ratio is  $\nu = 0.3$  and density  $\rho = 7800 \text{ kg/m}^3$ . What is the minimum thickness of the elasto hydrodynamic film after the ball has rolled 1 cm and 1m? Assume no sliding.
- 5.a) Can a mild steel or equivalent material be used in EHL contacts? Discuss.  
b) Discuss the influence of stress and deformation on elasto hydrodynamic lubrication.
6. Derive an average equation for load carrying capacity of a partially lubricated surface.
- 7.a) Abrasive wear has been described as 'wear by a series of miniature cutting tools'. Is this an oversimplification, and, if so, indicate why?  
b) Discuss the effect of sliding speed on friction.
8. Write short note on the following
  - a) Surface contaminants
  - b) Deep groove radial bearings
  - c) Hydrodynamic instability.