

C.S(M)09

Sl. No. 454

C-DTN-J-BOA

ANTHROPOLOGY

Paper—I

Time Allowed : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 300

INSTRUCTIONS

Each question is printed both in Hindi and in English.

Answers must be written in the medium specified in the Admission Certificate issued to you, which must be stated clearly on the cover of the answer-book in the space provided for the purpose. No marks will be given for the answers written in a medium other than that specified in the Admission Certificate.

*Candidates should attempt Question Nos. 1 and 5 which are compulsory, and any **three** of the remaining questions selecting at least **one** question from each Section.*

The number of marks carried by each question is indicated at the end of the question.

ध्यान दें : अनुदेशों का हिन्दी रूपान्तर इस प्रश्न-पत्र के पिछले पृष्ठ पर छपा है।

Section—A

1. Write short notes on any *three* of the following in about 200 words each : 20×3=60
 - (a) *Homo habilis*
 - (b) Natural selection in humans
 - (c) 'Schedule' and 'Questionnaire' in research methodology
 - (d) Chiefdom in tribal society

2. (a) Distinguish between major categories of Australopithecines. How are Australopithecines different from Apes? 30
- (b) List the major skeletal modifications in humans due to assumption of erect posture. 30

3. (a) What are the major criticisms of the theory of 'Structuralism' as propounded by Claude Lévi-Strauss? 30
- (b) Write a detailed note on polyandrous societies, citing Indian examples. 30

4. Explain the theory of 'Neo-evolutionism'. 60

Section—B

5. Write short notes on any *three* of the following in about 200 words each : $20 \times 3 = 60$
- (a) Non-communicable diseases
 - (b) Genetics of HLA and organ transplantation
 - (c) Anthropological relevance of population genetics
 - (d) Thrifty genotype
6. (a) Differentiate between 'growth' and 'development'. List the factors affecting human growth and development. 30
- (b) What is 'genetic load' and what factors influence it? 30
7. (a) Distinguish between 'chronological age' and 'biological age'. 20
- (b) Discuss the theories of 'Ageing'. 40
8. Analyse the various applications of anthropological knowledge to solve medico-legal problems and in the reconstruction of evidence. 60

C:SCM/09

Sl. No. 470

C-DTN-J-BOB

ANTHROPOLOGY

Paper II

Time Allowed : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 300

INSTRUCTIONS

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Candidates should attempt Question Nos. 1 and 5 which are compulsory, and any three of the remaining questions selecting at least one question from each Section.

The number of marks carried by each question is indicated at the end of the question.

ध्यान दें : अनुदेशों का हिन्दी रूपान्तर इस प्रश्न-पत्र के पिछले पृष्ठ पर छपा है।

Section 'A'

1. Write short notes on any *three* of the following in about 200 words each. Answers should be in an anthropological context : 20×3=60
 - (a) New Archaeology
 - (b) Nature-Man-Spirit complex
 - (c) Sanskritization
 - (d) Importance of the Siwaliks in Anthropology

2.
 - (a) Discuss the salient features of the prevalent hypotheses on the future of the caste system in India. 30
 - (b) Write a brief note on the contributions of Prof. L. P. Vidyarthi in the field of anthropology. 20
 - (c) Examine the contribution of Mesolithic culture to the rise of Neolithic culture. 10

3.
 - (a) Bring out the various features and the importance of the 'dominant caste' concept. 20
 - (b) What are the various exogenous processes of socio-cultural changes in Indian Society ? 20
 - (c) Write a brief note on the linguistic diversity among Indian tribes. 20

4. Describe the significant contributions of village studies in India to the understanding of social transformations. 60

Section 'B'

5. Write short notes on any *three* of the following in about 200 words each : 20×3=60
- (a) Indebtedness in Tribal Communities.
 - (b) Fifth Schedule of the Constitution.
 - (c) Tribal unrest in Central India.
 - (d) NGOs and tribal development.
6. Analyse the impact of Christianity on tribal communities with special reference to North-East India. 60
7. In what ways has anthropology contributed to the understanding of ethnic and political movements in India ? 60
8. Critically examine the evolution of Forest Policy in India since the British period. Discuss its impact on tribals of India. 60
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