

III B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, Nov/Dec 2009
Formal Languages and Automata Theory
Computer Science And Engineering

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks

1. (a) Construct a G so that $L(G) = \{a^n b a^m \mid m, n \geq 1\}$
 (b) If G is $S \rightarrow aS \mid a$, then show that $L(G) = \{a\}^+$ [8+8]
2. Design Turing Machine which will recognize strings containing equal number of 0's and 1's [16]
3. (a) Construct a FA recognizing L (G), where G is the grammar $S \rightarrow aS \mid bA \mid b$ and $A \rightarrow aA \mid bS \mid a$
 (b) Construct a DFA equivalent to the grammar $S \rightarrow aS \mid bS \mid aA$, $A \rightarrow bB$, $B \rightarrow aC$, $C \rightarrow \varepsilon$ [8+8]
4. Construct LR(0) items for the following grammar
 $S \rightarrow SA \mid A$
 $A \rightarrow aSb \mid ab$ [16]
5. (a) Convert the following grammar to Greibach Normal Form
 $S \rightarrow SS$
 $S \rightarrow 0S1 \mid 01$
 (b) Show that grammar is ambiguous
 $S \rightarrow aSbS \mid bSaS \mid \varepsilon$ [8+8]
6. (a) Explain the procedure to Convert the Context Free Grammar to Push Down Automata
 (b) Convert the following Context Free Grammar to Push Down Automata
 $S \rightarrow aSbb \mid aab$ [8+8]
7. (a) Define NFA with ε moves.
 (b) Differentiate Moore and Mealy machines.
 (c) Write the steps in minimization of FA. [4+6+6]
8. (a) Draw the transition diagram of a FA which accepts all strings of 1's and 0's in which both the number of 0's and 1's are even.
 (b) Construct NFA which accepts the set of all strings over $\{0, 1\}$ in which there are at least two occurrences of 1 between any two occurrences of 0. Construct DFA for the same set. [8+8]
