**BIOLOGY/CLASS-VIII** CH-2: MICROORGANISMS

# CONCEPT APPLICATION LEVEL - III

•	MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (WITH ONE CORRECT ANSWER):						
Q.1	Alcohol is produced with the help of –						
	(A) sodium chloride	(B) yeast	(C) nitrogen	(D) carbon dioxide			
Q.2	The status of algae in (A) consumers	the aquatic food chain is (B) producers	(C) host	(D) small in size			
Q.3	The rod shaped bacter (A) Bacillus	ria are called – (B) Coccus	(C) Vibrio	(D) Spirillum			
Q.4	Bacteria present in roc (A) Coli	ot nodules of pea – (B) Plasmodium	(C) Rhizobium	(D) Penicillin			
Q.5	The disease caused by (A) tuberculosis	y protozoa is – (B) polio	(C) typhoid	(D) malaria			
Q.6	Which cannot fix atmo (A) Rhizobium	ospheric nitrogen in the so (B) Clostridium	oil? (C) Azotobacter	(D) Penicillin			
Q.7	The disease which is r (A) measles	not caused by virus is – (B) chicken pox	(C) polio	(D) Tetanus			
Q.8	Which bacteria helps i (A) Rhizobium	n setting of curd? (B) Lactobacillus	(C) Vibriocholarae	(D) Bacillus			
Q.9	Which microorganism (A) A protozoa	causes AIDS? (B) A bacteria	(C) A virus	(D) An algae			
Q.10	Which of the followin (A) Salt	g is not used as food pres (B) Sugar	servatives? (C) Vinegar	(D) Methane			
Q.11	The process by which amount of nitrogen remains the same in the atmosphere is known as –						

# **SECTION-B**

#### **ASSERTION & REASON:**

(A) fermentation

**Direction:** Each of these questions contains an Assertion follows by reason. Read them carefully and answer the question on the basis of following options. You have to select the one that best describes the two statements.

(C) nitrogen cycle

- (A) If both **Assertion** and **Reason** are correct and Reason is the **correct explanation** of Assertion.
- (B) If both **Assertion** and **Reason** are correct and Reason is **not the correct explanation** of Assertion.
- (C) If **Assertion** is **correct** but Reason is **incorrect**.

(B) carbon cycle

(D) If **Assertion** is **incorrect** but Reason is **correct**.

(D) photosynthesis

CH-2: MICROORGANISMS BIOLOGY/CLASS-VIII

Q.1 **Assertion:** Viruses can be seen with the help of electron microscope.

**Reason:** It is much smaller than bacteria.

Q.2 **Assertion**: *Rhizobium* lives in the root nodules of leguminous plants.

**Reason:** If fixes nitrogen through a symbiotic relationship.

Q.3 **Assertion:** Salt is added to chips and pickles.

**Reason:** Salting removes oxygen from the food item.

# **SECTION - C**

# • MATCH THE FOLLOWING (ONE TO ONE)

**Column-I** and **column-II** contains **four** entries each. Entries of column-I are to be matched with some entries of column-II. Only One entries of column-I may have the matching with the some entries of column-II and one entry of column-II Only one matching with entries of column-I

Q.1		Column I		Column II
	(A)	Bacteriophage	(P)	Protozoa
	(B)	Spirogyra	(Q)	Virus
	(C)	Aspergillus	(R)	Algae
	(D)	Paramecium	(S)	Fungi

# **SECTION - D**

#### COMPREHENSION

Most of the disease of human beings are caused due to contaminated food and water. These diseases spreads from person to person and are known as communicable diseases.

- Q.1 Name any two communicable diseases?
- Q.2 Give any two preventive measures for communicable diseases?
- Q.3 What are the two main causes of non communicable diseases?

# **SECTION - E**

# • MATCH THE FOLLOWING (ONE TO MANY)

**Column-I** and **column-II** contains **four** entries each. Entries of column-I are to be matched with some entries of column-II. One or more than one entries of column-I may have the matching with the some entries of column-II and one entry of column-II may have one or more than one matching with entries of column-I

Q.1		Column I		Column II
	(A)	Unicellular organism	(P)	Nitrogen fixation
	(B)	Rhizobium	(Q)	Protozoan
	(C)	Cyanobacteria	(R)	Dysentry
	(D)	Amoeba	(S)	Bacteria